

Calgary Weekly Herald

AND ALBERTA LIVESTOCK JOURNAL.

Volume VI, Number 30.

CALGARY, ALBERTA, WEDNESDAY, MARCH 27, 1889.

Two Dollars a Year

IN PARLIAMENT.

C.P.R. WILL NOT TAKE THE LONG LAKE RAILWAY.

Sir John Whipping Ontario Orange Men into Line - Police Pension BILL.

OTTAWA, 22.—The deal between the C.P.R. and the Long Lake & Regina Road is off. Mr. Pugsley is trying to make arrangements with other capitalists for the operation of the road. Onderdonk has been approached on the matter.

In reply to a question by Davin, Mr. Dewdney stated that the Government intended introducing a bill amending the Dominion Lands Act.

The Protestant Ontario Conservatives had another caucus. The Premier made another effort to persuade the Orange men to drop their opposition, pointing out the danger against the Liberals voting in a body for the Jesuit Bill in the hope of defeating the Ministry. The change of twenty votes, he said, would defeat the Government.

Resolutions providing for the pensioning of fifteen United policemen after completing fifteen years service came up today. The discussion was postponed till the bill was introduced.

Parliamentary Pickings.

OTTAWA, 23.—The Department of Agriculture is advised that a large number of settlers are expected at the Mormon settlement near McLeod.

There will be no session of the house on Monday as it is Ascension day.

The Canadian Pacific Railway bill has undergone a complete transformation.

The amended bill contains a clause providing for the building of branches in British Columbia from the main line to the International boundary. It was previously reported this clause had been rejected.

OTTAWA, 25.—Great interest is being taken in the debate on the Jesuit estate bill, which will be brought on this afternoon as soon as the house meets. Sir John Thompson will follow Col. O'Brien and will defeat the government. Dalton McCarthy will reply to Thompson. It is expected the debate will be the greatest ever heard in the Dominion parliament.

TELEGRAPHIC.

CANADIAN.

Sentences to 15 Years.

WINNIPEG, 19.—Haffield, who killed his wife, was sentenced to fifteen years in the penitentiary.

Senator Hardisty.

WINNIPEG, 20.—Senator Hardisty passed through the city yesterday on his way home to Calgary.

Mr. Meredith for the Bench.

TORONTO, 19.—The Globe says that Mr. Meredith, leader of the local opposition, will be made a judge shortly.

Drowned in Three Feet of Water.

WINNIPEG, 20.—The three year old son of Donald McQueen was drowned at Wapella in three feet of water.

Early Seeding in Ontario.

WINDSOR, 20.—Spring wheat was sown in Malden, Essex County, Friday. This is the earliest seeding known in the memory of the oldest inhabitants.

The Flood of Immigration.

TORONTO, 20.—Another colonist train left for the Northwest last night, made up in thirteen sections and consisted of one hundred and fifty cars of settlers' effects and 800 passengers.

Destroyed by Fire.

CARIBOU, 19.—The wheat elevator was destroyed by fire this morning. Twelve thousand bushels of wheat were burned. The loss is seventeen thousand dollars. The building was owned by Robson & Co., of Winnipeg.

If the Jesuit Bill is Disallowed.

QUEBEC, 20.—It is said that if the Jesuit estate bill is disallowed on the ground of unconstitutionality the legislature will re-enact the measure leaving out the provision for its reference to the Pope.

Orange Troubles in Toronto.

OTTAWA, 20.—The Orange Young Britons bands with hundreds of followers paraded Lombard street, a Roman Catholic neighborhood last night and stoned the houses and inmates. The police quelled the disturbance with difficulty this year.

Proposed.

TORONTO, 25.—The Ontario legislature prorogued yesterday afternoon.

Fire in Halifax Citadel.

HALIFAX, 25.—Fire to night inside the citadel burned the Royal Artillery barracks.

Mr. Dewdney will visit us.

WINNIPEG, 25.—Mr. Dewdney will visit the Northwest and British Columbia after the session.

Killed on the Track.

NEWBURY, Ont., 25.—John Partridge, of Guelph, was run down and killed by a train near here today.

Crofters for the Northwest.

HALIFAX, 24.—The stranger "Parishian" from Liverpool brought a number of Crofters on their way to the Northwest to see us.

Made a Sensation at Ottawa.

OTTAWA, 24.—A sensation has been created here by the issue of President Harrison's proclamation declaring Beaufort's seat a closed seat.

Detained by a Horse.

WINNIPEG, 25.—The east-bound freight No. 63 was derailed at Oak lake yesterday by a horse, which was killed on the track. Traffic was delayed fifteen hours.

Excursions to the Coast.

WINNIPEG, 25.—The C.P.R. is arranging a series of excursions from Toronto to the Pacific coast, leaving Toronto every second Friday. The first left on Friday last.

Another Victim Dies.

WOODSTOCK, 23.—Jonathan Martin, injured in the terrible St. George railway accident, died at that place today. He was an old resident here, being in business for 3 years.

Peter Ryan and the Jesuit's Bill.

TORONTO, 23.—Hon. Peter Ryan, a well-known politician and Roman Catholic, in a letter to the Globe expresses his approval of the edit for the disallowance of the Jesuit's estate act.

Heartbroken \$25,000 Worth.

HAMILTON, 25.—Miss Alyra Burd, formerly of Guelph has had a writ for twenty-five thousand dollars damage for breach of promise issued against Thomas O'Callaghan, a wealthy London gentleman.

The Immigration Boom.

WINNIPEG, 23.—Over one thousand Ontario settlers arrived yesterday on special trains. The scene at the station was a most exciting one. About thirty-five thousand dollars worth of stock is subscribed.

Mowat's Supporters Betting.

TORONTO, 21.—Three of Mowat's supporters have bolted owing to dissatisfaction as to the railway policy of the government. They are Balfour, Evans and Bobbitt. Balfour has announced that he will resign immediately after the house is prorogued.

Another Fool and a Revolver.

WINNIPEG, 25.—W.H. Evans, just arrived from England was probably fatally shot by a companion, a hacker in the New Douglass House through the accidental discharge of a revolver. The ball entered the cheek and lodged behind the ear.

Released to Die.

OTTAWA, 25.—John, alias "Clotch" Donohue, was released from Kingston penitentiary today in order that he may die outside the prison as his wife put in her appeal to the minister of justice. Donohue kept the Queen's Hotel at Erie, was sued by the United States Express company to recover the value of bonds stolen at Susquehanna, Pa., and was sent to the penitentiary for six years.

Serious Collision on the Intercolonial.

RIVER DU LOUP, 20.—At eleven o'clock yesterday the Halifax express collided with a freight special near Rimouski station. H. Michaud, the conductor of the down special, Whitney, the driver of the express, J. Foley, fireman and Levesque, fireman on the special, were killed instantly. Several were seriously injured.

Sir Charles Tupper.

OTTAWA, 21.—Sir Charles Tupper goes to Toronto early in April to give evidence in the C.P.R. arbitration case. He will then proceed to Winnipeg and the Northwest to personally inspect the condition of the Crofters and make arrangements for the reception of fifty families expected shortly. Sir Charles expects a large general immigration from Great Britain this year.

Sir Charles Tupper.

HALIFAX, 22.—Sir Charles Tupper arrived this afternoon.

Quebec Legislature.

QUEBEC, 22.—The Legislature was prorogued yesterday afternoon.

Ontario Legislature.

TORONTO, 22.—The Ontario Legislature has adjourned to Saturday when it will prorogue.

Fire at Bowmanville.

BOWMANVILLE, 22.—By a fire which occurred here last night there was a loss of \$8,000. Insurance \$54,000.

Arrested for Arson.

MONTREAL, 22.—Alexander Damolin has been arrested on a charge of arson. Bail has been refused, though \$5,000 was offered.

Eighty Thousand in Smoke.

TORONTO, 21.—Hess Bro's. chair factory, 100 m. evaluable in Canada, has been burned, loss eighty thousand.

The Mail Steamships.

QUEBEC, 22.—The Canadian mail steamships are now on their last trip to Halifax for the season. Their next sailing will be for Quebec and Montreal.

Monster Locomotives.

MONTREAL, 22.—Ten powerful locomotives with cylinders 20 to 22 inches and boilers 84 inches in diameter, are being built at the C.P.R. workshops.

The Tide of Immigration.

WINNIPEG, 24.—Two thousand immigrants are expected to reach here today and tomorrow from Ontario at the east. Five hundred French Canadians arrive tonight at five.

A Winnipeg Lawyer Promoted.

WINNIPEG, 22.—G. H. Balfour, manager of the Union Bank, has been promoted to a senior position in Montreal, and will leave about the 1st of May. F. LaPatin will succeed Mr. Balfour.

Skipped With a Pupil.

TORONTO, 20.—John C. Munson, real estate agent and a prominent teacher in the Queen Street Methodist Sunday school, has eloped with Miss Alice Spanier, a charming young lady who went to that school. Munson has left behind him a wife and several children.

Wanton Party Organ.

TORONTO, 23.—The convention of the Ford party determined to establish a weekly organ to advocate the principles embodied in the platform whenever twenty-five thousand dollars worth of stock is subscribed.

The Globe Speaks Independently.

TORONTO, 22.—The Globe attacks the caucus in Ottawa, where Blake is alleged to have come out in favor of the constitutionality of the Jesuit's bill. He declares that no caucus can bind an independent journal.

Robbed the Conductor.

WINNIPEG, 23.—Four young toughs boarded the Ontario excursion train yesterday and stole the conductor's satchel containing four thousand dollars worth of tickets. They were arrested and the satchel recovered.

Died From a Razor Wound.

MONTREAL, 22.—Jules Xhronet, the talented young Belgian clarinetist, died here today. Two weeks ago while being shaved he received a cut with a razor and caught cold in the wound. Spongy erysipelas set in, which this morning spread to his brain.

Settlers for Calgary.

WINNIPEG, 22.—Seven hundred settlers arrived yesterday, mostly French Canadians. Today one thousand are coming from Ontario. On the first train are the following for Calgary: P. Down, Erkirk; G. Jackson, Lancaster; G. Lloyd, J. B. Graham, Aurora; D. McCallum, Walker; T. W. Howard, London.

An Ottawa Yarn.

OTTAWA, 21.—A strong company is being formed to start a new paper shortly at Calgary. There will be a large amount of capital at the back of the concern. It is expected that it will be able to make a good fight for a position among the leading papers of the Territories. In politics it will be independent conservative.

Henry George's Doctrines.

LONDON, 20.—The Times savagely attacks Commoners Archer and Clark respectively, members for Haggerston and Caithness, for taking part in the welcome given to Henry George by the Radical clubs on Saturday. "George's doctrines," the Times says, "come as near to sheer sophistry as anything that has been proposed by a man with a character to lose since the French revolution."

A Monk's Terrible Death.

HALIFAX, 26.—Brother James, a Trappist monk, while working in a cottage near Antigonish monastery had his arm nearly severed at the elbow by a circular saw. He died several hours later from hemorrhage and shock.

Winnipeg Wringing.

WINNIPEG, 26.—Speeches to the Free Press report what seems general throughout Manitoba.

The young man Evans injured yesterday by a revolver, is still alive but in a precarious condition.

Toronto Baptist College.

TORONTO, 26.—Rev. Leslie has resigned the principalship of Toronto Baptist College owing to bad health. The Rev. Dr. D. A. McGregor succeeds him.

TORONTO, 26.—It is understood that the Man is making preparations for its liaison with the Jesuits, whereby regards of expense. The company will send a committee to France and Belgium for the purpose of arranging with prominent statesmen there to come over and give evidence bearing the operations of the Jesuit Society in those countries. A distinguished Parisian will also be engaged.

The Mail Steamships.

OTTAWA, 21.—The Toronto Globe, changing of base on the Jesuit's bill, is the topic of conversation in Ottawa parliamentary circles. The general consensus of opinion is that a globe's unreserved demand for disallowance is designed exclusively to influence the Ontario provincial elections. The Liberal of Ottawa are furious at the Globe's stand. In the house yesterday afternoon Lauzon asked O'Brien when he could bring forward his motion on the subject. O'Brien replied at the first opportunity, as an amendment in supply.

Ladies Ball Attire.

QUEBEC, 21.—Vice General Routier, at the British Sunday, read a decree of the council of Quebec forbidding dances, such as waltz, polka and other dancing. He attacked the present style of full dress adopted by ladies for balls as indecent. It is to be assumed that the costume should at least be decent. A costume that makes modest people blush is worthy of censure.

It is the clergy that forbids so much as the congregation themselves, who as they know perfectly well, in confession deplore their extravagances and error in this direction.

FORBIDDEN.

London, 26.—The Queen dowager of Bavaria is dying of dropsy.

Gladstone's Brother Dead.

LONDON, 21.—Sir Thomas Gladstone, brother of the ex-premier, is dead.

Gladstone Off for Scotland.

LONDON, 23.—Gladstone left London for Scotland tonight.

Boulanger Faints.

PANIS, 24.—General Boulanger was suddenly seized with a fainting fit today. No serious results are anticipated.

Fishing Boats Swamped.

LONDON, 21.—Two fishing boats were swamped in a gale off Stornoway today. Twelve men were drowned.

A New York Prize Beauty.

LONDON, 22.—Mrs. Pierce of New York, who competed in the Nice Beauty show has been awarded first prize.

A Town Burned.

CLINTON, Ill., 26.—Nearly the whole business part of the town of Keweenaw in Dickinson county was burned to-night. The loss is very heavy.

Crofter Colonization.

LONDON, 21.—£10,500 pounds voted for Crofter colonization in Northwest Canada passed the House of Commons last night.

Rutherford's Parliamentary.

PESTH, 21.—As Premier Tisza was leaving the chamber this afternoon he was pelted with stones by a group of political opponents.

FOR STABLE OR HOUSEHOLD?
In fine Bottles

DR. CLARK'S

WHITE LINIMENT,

The Best Stable Liniment
in the World.

The Great Liniment for Ranchers.
STRAINS, SPRAINS, PUFFS,
CUTS, GALLS, ETC.

In Pint Bottles only 50cts Each.

Endorsed and Extensively used by thousands
of horsemen inclosing T. W. McCaughey, Lett-
er & L. H. Lewis, Regina; Steele Morris
MacLeod.

Sold in CALGARY, Wholesale or
Retail by

JOHN FIELD,
English Chymist.
Stephen Avenue. w 15 tfo

Ranch Cards.

RANCHERS will serve their best
interests by inserting their cards
with stock brands in these
columns. For ten dollars we will
publish a ranch card with one cut
for a year and send the advertiser
the WEEKLY HERALD for the same
time. For each cut of an animal
morethan one, we charge three doll-
ars a year. All advertisers in these
columns have the privilege of
advertising lost or strayed animals
at any time, free of charge

ROYAL MAIL Line



CALGARY AND MACLEOD.

Commencing Oct. 5 coaches will leave Calgary
on Mondays arriving at MacLeod Wednesday
Leave MacLeod on Thursdays, arriving
Calgary on Saturday.

For passenger or express rates apply to

G. C. KING CO., CALGARY

OR

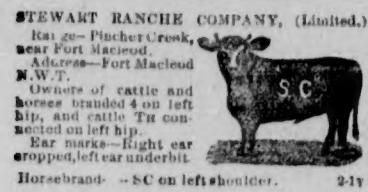
WM. B. LACK, MACLEOD.

Marriage Licenses.

ISSUED by A. A. Davidson, of Davidson Bros'
Jewellers, Calgary, N. W. T. \$1-50



Heavy Eastern Maroon
A Speciality.



STEWART RANCHE COMPANY, (Limited.)
Ran ge—Plincher Creek, near Fort Macleod.
Address—Fort Macleod
N. W. T.
Owners of cattle and
horses branded 4 on left
hip, and cattle Th con-
nected on left hip.
Ear marks—Right ear
cropped, left ear under-
lined.
Horsebrand—SC on left shoulder.

217



H. GOLDFINCH,
Range, Bow River.
Address, Brandon, Man.
Cattle Brand same as
cut, on left side.
Horse Brand, same as
cut, on left shoulder.
Also owner of cattle
branded horsehoe and
frog.

JAMES F. LAWRENCE,
Cattle brand same as
cut, on left side. Horse
brand same on left thigh.
Also horse, 100 lbs, by
breath brand. Pedigree
Hereford bulls and he-
ifers, also Shorthorn bulls

and heifers for sale. Address
JAMES F. LAWRENCE,
Springwater Ranch, Calgary



QUORN RANCH CO.
J. J. Barter, Manager
Range, Sheep Creek and High River.
Address, Box 106, Cal-
gary, N. W. T.
Mark, inverted C on right
side of neck. Cattle
brand same as cut.
Vent, same as brand
on right shoulder.

Horse brand same
as cut, on left shoulder.
Also horse, 100 lbs, by
breath brand. Pedigree
Hereford bulls and he-
ifers, also Shorthorn bulls

and heifers for sale. Address
JAMES F. LAWRENCE,
Springwater Ranch, Calgary

J. D. LAUDER.



Ran ge—Elbow River. Address—Calgary.
Vent—Bar underbrand. 61-ly

JAMES MITCHELL

Ran ge, between Bow and
Elbow Rivers.

Address, Stud Ranch, Cal-
gary, Alberta.

Horse brand, same as cut
on left shoulder with cut
on the rail.

Cattle brand, same as cut
in left side. Vent, same as cut without rail.

W. HUCKVALE

Ran ge, Big Bend, Belly
River.

Address, Macleod, Alta.

Horse Brand, same on
left hip.

Vent, same on left
hip.

LITTLE BOW RANCH CO.

Ran ge, Little Bow and
Mosquito Creek.

Cattle brand, same as
cut on left ribs.

Wattle, left cheek.

Horse brand same as
cut on left thigh.

Vent, same as cut on
right thigh.

PRIMROSE RANCH CO.

Ran ge, Big Lake and
Little Bow.

Brand, same as cut.

THE NEW OXLEY, (CANADA) RANCH CO
(Limited.)

Ran ge—Porcupine and
Willow Creek.

Address—H. Stanley
Pinhorn, Manager, Fort
Macleod, N. W. T.

Also own cattle bran-
ded BB on left hip and
E on left side.

MOUNT ROYAL RANCH.

W. C. WELLS E. H. BROWN
PROPRIETORS.

Address, Cochrane, N.
W. T.

Ran ge, Bow and Ghost
Rivers.

LOUIS ROSELLE.

Ran ge, Elbow River.

Address, Calgary, Al-
berta.

Brand, same as cut.

Vent, bar through
brand.

J. W. BRANKLEY.

Ran ge, Stoney Creek.

Address, Calgary, Alta.

Brand DX on right hip.

THOMAS BEHAN.

Ran ge, between Bow
and Elbow Rivers.

Address, Stud Ranch,
Calgary, Alberta.

Brand 701 on left hip.

Horse Brand, Diamond
on left shoulder.

Vent, 701 under brand.

MAIN & DENNIS.

Ran ge, Big Bend, Belly
River and Upper Teton
Valley.

Address, Lethbridge,
N. W. T., and Old agency
M. T.

Horse Brand, 5 on left thigh. Also owners of
the 6 and 69 brands.

T. BANBURY.

Ran ge, Pine Creek.

Address, Calgary, N.
W. T.

CROSS BROTHERS.

Ran ge, Mosquito Creek
and Little Bow River.

Address, High River.

Horse Brand, 2 on left
shoulder.

Also own horses bran-
ded same as cut on left
thigh. Own cattle bran-
ded JN on right side and
hip.

THE COCHRANE RANCH CO., (Limited.)

Head Office, Montreal, P. Q.

President, Hon. M. H. Cochrane.

Vice-President, Jas. A. Cochrane.

Sec. Treas., P. S. Ross.

Ran ge, Between Kootenai and Belly Rivers.

Address, Macleod, N. W. T.

Vent, inverted C on left side. Double Dewlap
on calves branched after 1882.

Underbars out of left ear of calves branched up
to 1882.

Vent for horses, inverted R on left hip.

Also wares of cattle with double dewlap, and
branded with square and compass on right hip.

INDERWICK & LEATHAM.

Ran ge—Between Mid
and North Forks of
Old Man's River.
Address—Fort Mac-
leod, N. W. T.
Vent—Brand inverted
Owner of cattle bran-
ded 1 on left side.
Cattle—Swallow fork
on left ear.
Horse brand—A on
left hip.
Horse vent—Same as left shoulder.

BOW RIVER HORSE CO., (Limited.)

Ran ge—Elbow River.
Address—Calgary.
Vent—Bar underbrand.
61-ly

Head office, Emmington, Devonshire, England
PRESIDENT, Charles Elliot, Esq.
VICE-PRESIDENT, Hon. M. H. Cochrane.
DIRECTOR, Bow and Elbow Rivers.
Address of the Co., Cochrane P. O. Alberta.
Brands, JH on left side, a d hip. Also owners
of the old C brand of horses.
Also own horses branded monogram JH on
left shoulder, or hip or both.
Vent, inverted C on left hip.
Well broken horses alive, for sale at reasonable
prices.

J. H. MORRISON, Manager, Cochrane Alta.

MURRAY WOODS.

Ran ge—Nose Creek North Branch.
Brand—B 8

On horses this brand is on the left shoulder; on
cattle on the left hip.

Vent—Brand upside down on the hip for
horses and a bar across the brand for cattle.

7-1890

LITTLE BOW RANCH CO.

Ran ge, Little Bow and
Mosquito Creek.
Cattle brand, same as
cut on left ribs.
Wattle, left cheek.
Horse brand same as
cut on left thigh.
Vent, same as cut on
right thigh.

PRIMROSE RANCH CO.

Ran ge, Big Lake and
Little Bow.

Brand, same as cut.

Contract for domestic
range stock, in large or
small quantities, for spring.

HULL TROUTON & CO.

Ran ge, Fish Creek.

Address, Calgary, Alta.

Vent, reversed E under
brand.

Contract for domestic
range stock, in large or
small quantities, for spring.

W. L. IKIN.

Ran ge, High River.

Address, High River.

cattle brand, same as cut
on left side. Earmark,
swallow fork on both
ears. Vent inverted on
left shoulder.

Horse brand, same as
cut on left shoulder.

JAMES WALKER

Ran ge, Bow River east
of Calgary.

Address, Calgary, N. W.
T.

Horse Brand same, on
left shoulder.

Vent, Cattle, same on left side. Vent, Horse,
same on left hip.

MATTHEW COOK.

Address, Gleichen.

Ran ge, Rosebud River.

Horse brand, same as cut
on left shoulder.

RICARDO & WILLIAMS.

Ran ge, north of the Bow

Address, Box 212, Cal-
gary.

Brand, same as cut on
left hip.

Vent, small 6 over brand

ABITIBI COLUMBIA CATTLE CO.

Ran ge, Mosquito Creek.

Address, Calgary, N. W. T.

Horse brand 2 on left
thigh.

W. C. CONRAD.

Ran ge, Little Bow River.

Address, H. Harris, Leth-
bridge.

Horse brand on left
thigh.

Vent, Z on left shoulder.

ALEXANDER RANCH.

GEORGE ALEXANDER.

Ran ge, south of Mosquito
Creek, west of Macleod
trail.

Address, Mosquito Creek
via Calgary, N. W. T.

The Hutchings Saddlery Company

Desire to inform the people of Calgary and Alberta that they have purchased the stock of George Murdoch, and will carry on the business of manufacturing.

Light Harness, Double and Single, Heavy Draught Harnesses, Including the Genuine "Concord Make."

SADDLES AND GENERAL COWBOY OUTFITS A Specialty.

These goods are all our own make and guaranteed. We will also keep on hand a complete stock of

LEATHER, SADDLERY HARDWARE, TRUNKS AND VALISES.

Our stock is the largest carried in the Territories, and we are prepared to supply the wholesale and retail trade.

281

Murdoch's Block, Atlantic Avenue,
Calgary Alberta.

McTAVISH BROTHERS
GENERAL BLACKSMITHS

and Horseshoers. All kinds of carriage repairing promptly attended to.
Makers of BRIDLES, ETC., etc.
Post office Block - corner of Stephen & Avenue.

Calgary, - Alberta

WELL DRIGGING.

HALGISON & HRAFNDEL,
Are prepared to dig wells of all kinds
AT LOWEST PRICES.

Residence near Oliver, - Alberta, North
of Lethbridge, - Alberta.

Fiedlers & Edmonton,
CONTRACTORS, ETC.

Edmonton, - Alberta

NOTICE.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT THE Alberta & Northern Railway Company apply to the Dominion Parliament to be granted a charter to construct, equip and operate a line of railway from the junction of the Canadian Pacific Railway at Bow River, in the Canadian Pacific, - to a point on Bow River, in the International boundary, and also from that point to run on the Athabasca River, and thence to the Peace River, and to increase the size of the rock thereof and for other purposes.

LOUIS J. McCARTHY
Agents for said Company
Calgary, 1st Dec. 1888.

NOTICE OF APPLICATION.

Notice is hereby given that application will be made at the next session of the Parliament of Canada for an Act to incorporate "The Red Deer Valley Railway and Coal Company" with full power to construct, equip and operate a line of railway from the junction of the Canadian Pacific Railway at Bow River, in the Canadian Pacific, - to a point on Bow River, in the International boundary, and also from that point to run on the Athabasca River, and thence to the Peace River, and to increase the size of the rock thereof and for other purposes.

LOUIS J. McCARTHY
Agents for said Company
Calgary, 1st Dec. 1888.

DISSOLUTION OF PARTNERSHIP.

NOTICE is hereby given that the partnership heretofore existing between the undersigned and A. J. Ellis has been dissolved and all monies due the said firm may be paid to me. J. G. FITZGERALD
Calgary, Nov. 27th '88. 284 dw tfo

Exhausted Vitality.

THE SCIENCE OF LIFE,
the secret Mental work of
the soul on Material. Nervous
and Physical Decline.
Premature Death. Errors
of Youth, and the untold
miseries consequent thereon.
200 pages & 16 vols. The pre-
scriptive part for all diseases
and full gift only \$100 by
mail, sealed. Illustrative annex, case to all
young and middle-aged men. Send now. The
Gold and Jewelled Metal awarded to the
author by the National Medical Association.
Address F. D. Ross 1656, Boston, Mass., or Dr.
W. H. PARKER, graduate of Harvard Medi-
cal College, 25 University Street, in Boston, who
may be consulted confidentially. Books on
Health of Man. Office, No. 24 Brudenell Street.
284 ff

Over 6,000,000 people believe that it
is better to buy seeds
of the largest and most reliable houses, and they are
Ferry's Seeds
D. M. FERRY & CO. are
the Largest Seedsmen
in the world.
D. M. Ferry & Co.
Manufacturers and
SELLERS OF
SEEDS ANNUAL
FOR 1889.
For Home
Garden and
Commercial
use.
Ferry's Seeds
are the best
and most reliable
seeds in the
world.
D. M. FERRY & CO., Windsor, Ont.

284 ff

Custom Tailoring.



Where are you going in such a hurry,
Why down to the

West End Tailoring Establishment.

TO GET ONE OF THOSE

Nobby Overcoats.

for Christmas before they are all
sold.

Wm. CARROLL,
MERCHANT TAILOR

Stephen Ave., West.

Calgary.

285

The Best Assorted Stock of B. LAWRENCE
Spectacles and Eye Glasses kept at The

ALBERTA DRUG STORE,

By JOHN FIFEL, ENGLISH CHEMIST.

Stephen Avenue, Calgary, who is the only person

registered by Act of Parliament, November, 1877.

Every pair sighted or far sighted persons

constantly suited. Each pair guaranteed for one

purchaser can be certain of having the genuine articles.

286-1fo

FURNITURE.

We are now selling on

Strictly Cash Principles

And As Near

COST PRICES

As possible. We are reducing our stock to make room for an
entirely NEW GOODS.

A. E. SHELTON.

ESTABLISHED 1883

J. G. FITZGERALD,

Breast Insurance and General Commission Agent Auctioneer, and Notary Public.

Agent for Sale of C. P. R. Lands.

Money to Loan on Real Estate.

Regular Auction Sales

Office and Auction Rooms: Opposite H. B. Co. Store.

J. G. FITZGERALD,

Stephen Ave., Calgary.

299 dw tfo

INVERTAVISH NURSERY.

SEND FOR CATALOGUE OF

Trees, Plants, Bulbs, Etc.,

FOR FALL PLANTING.

A CHOICE ASSORTMENT TO SELECT FROM

One hundred assorted HOLLAND BULBS send

any address for \$1.

For list of varieties contained in each collection

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The WEEKLY HERALD AND ALBERTA LIVE STOCK JOURNAL is the weekly edition of the CALGARY DAILY HERALD. It is distinct from Wednesday's issue of the DAILY HERALD, thus offering a perfect arrangement of matter impossible with those so called weekly papers which take the place of the Daily issue upon the days they are published.

ERNEST J. CHAMBERS,
Editor and Manager.

WEDNESDAY, MARCH 27, 1889.

CALGARY A RAILWAY CENTRE.

Calgary is attracting attention in Eastern Canada as the future railway centre of the Northwest, and the probability is that New Year's Day 1900 will see Calgary the principal railway centre west of Toronto. There is every reason to believe that the Red Deer Valley Railway will make Calgary its terminus, while the Great Northwestern Railway which promises to develop into the third largest railway system in Canada will have its headquarters here. There is no longer any doubt but that the Great Northwestern will be an accomplished fact before the present year. Not that it is expected that the whole line from the boundary to Peace River will be constructed, but a good beginning will have been made. At least 100 miles of rails will be laid down from Calgary, and probably the road by that time will be constructed as far as Edmonton. Reliable information has been received that indicates that the scheme has received the assent of the English capitalists who have been interesting themselves in the matter, and the preliminary work will begin at once.

Calgary now cannot fail to be a great railway centre, and that such is the case is due to solid hard work.

H. B. RAILWAY AND THE N.W.T.

The Winnipeg man says:—"The real field for the Hudson's Bay railroad is the Northwest Territory. If recent evidence is true, the Dominion there has a heritage of fertile land ten or fifteen times as great as Manitoba in extent. All the territory is immediately tributary to the Hudson's Bay. No east or west line can compete with that outlet. But with Manitoba it is different. A glance at the map will show that starting at Nelson the railway running southwest is making about straight to Prince Albert and the Long lake country. That is by the new line, which can only enter Manitoba west of Lake Winnipegosis."

By all means let the promoters of the Hudson's Bay Company now do what they have been legislated out of Manitoba, turn their attention to the Territories. Readers of the HERALD will remember a series of able letters published in this paper during the past winter, showing that a railway from Calgary to Hudson's Bay would be one of the most promising railway schemes in the world. Such a road would pass through the fine country on the face of the earth and solve the old problem of the shortest route from Europe to China and Japan. Mr. Sutherland would find no obstacles in his way in Alberta and Saskatchewan.

CHEESE FACTORY FOR CALGARY.

Calgary is to have a cheese factory, and a complete one. This will be good news to the farmers. Mr. Lineham, M.L.A., while down east purchased the plant for a first class cheese factory and intends to start an establishment convenient to the town. He is bringing up two experienced cheese makers to manage the concern and no expense will be spared to produce the very best grade of cheese. The plant and the men will be here in a few days and the factory will go into running order with all despatch. The establishment of this factory will be an important event in the history of Alberta, for it is destined to give a decided impetus to an industry which promises great things for this country.

Alberta appears to be entering into this industry at a most opportune time. There is a good demand for the best cheese in most of the best markets of the world. Cheese is now being shipped from Eastern Canada to China, Britain and continental Europe and the demand cannot be met. So heavy is the demand that importations to England have been made from far off New Zealand. A recent government report says:—"An effort has been made to extend the trade

from New Zealand to England Cheddar cheese. The cheese, though no doubt of good quality when shipped, arrives in only fair condition, and it is thought that the long sea passage with its fluctuations of temperature, will act as a severe check to this industry. The butter also does not arrive in good condition, and the low prices which have been received for it will render impossible any great increase in the trade."

Alberta has a great advantage over New Zealand in two vital respects. The journey is much shorter, and the route infinitely cooler.

POULTRY AND DAIRY PRODUCE.

Nothing promises better for the future of the country than the increased attention given by the farmers to their dairy departments and the raising of poultry. Alberta is particularly well-suited to these departments of agriculture, the best country in the world in fact for both butter-making and poultry. Not only can we produce splendid butter and the best poultry and eggs, but we can apparently get a profitable market for all of these commodities we can spare. This fact is evident from the report of the Canadian High Commissioner at London and his agents. Sir Charles Tupper himself says regarding the English markets for butter, cheese and poultry:—"I am sorry to notice that Canada seems to be falling rapidly out of the list in connection with the export of butter. Of over 15,000,000 cwt. imported during the year only 9,173 cwt. came from the Dominion. There is no reason whatever that I can see why Canada should not make butter as good as that produced by the other countries which send the bulk of Great Britain's supplies. I trust some means can be found by which Canada may assume the position in this trade which she has a right to occupy, considering the advantages she possesses. Of course the great increase in the exports in cheese from the Dominion, may have something to do with the decrease in the exports of butter, but as Canada is able to produce cheese which is regarded as among the best that is imported, it is the subject of remark that she does not occupy a similar position in regard to butter. The question is one which will repay investigation considering the prices paid in this country. I should think that if butter were properly made, and if care were taken in its packing and its export, it would realize a handsome profit to all those who interested themselves in the trade. Greater attention might also with advantage be paid to the raising of poultry for consumption here. There is a large market for this kind of produce, and the prices are high. The demand would certainly be greatly increased if the prices were a little lower. The cost of transport from Canada is comparatively light at the present time, and I believe that fowls, ducks, geese and turkeys could be sold here to realize large returns to any person in the Dominion enterprise enough to engage in the trade. Fowls, ducks and hares are already on the market in London from Russia. The import trade is not very large yet, but it will be seen from the figures that it is rapidly growing."

Mr. Dyke government agent at Liverpool reports as follows:

"For many years past I have alluded in my reports to your department to the importance of increased attention being paid by farmers and others in the Dominion to the dairy interests of the country, and I am happy to note that a movement is now taking place which I hope will result in an improvement in the quality of the butter exported, and the establishing of a trade in condensed milk. Mr. Lynch, an expert dairyman from the Dominion called upon me furnished with a letter of introduction from Mr. Lowe, the Deputy minister, and I have great pleasure in introducing him to the leading merchants in the trade in Liverpool and also to the leading dairy-men at the Royal Agricultural Society's Show, and showing him as far as possible the different styles and manner in which butter is prepared for and shipped to this market. Mr. Lynch, I believe, is making a special report to you upon the subject and it is consequently unnecessary for me to refer at greater length to his visit. I have referred in former reports to the nature and volume of the timber butter trade and the business of the past year fully bears out the statements I have made from time to time. I am now endeavoring to obtain specimens of butter put up for export by the different European countries as well as by New Zealand and Australia, and subject to your instructions these shall be sent to your Department. It is to be regretted that whilst the total shipments of butter to this country from all countries have increased from 1,514,905 cwt. in 1887 to 1,669,314 cwt. in 1888,

ton has decreased from 32,623 cwt. in 1887 to 9,173 cwt. in 1888. The exports from the Little Kingdom of Denmark to England have increased from 487,603 cwt. in 1887 to 604,512 cwt. in 1888. Surely nothing further than these suggestive figures is needed to press home the necessity of better knowledge of the butter industry in Canada."

With these facts as to the inducements of the English markets before us there can be no doubt but that Alberta can find a profitable market for all the butter, cheese, poultry and eggs it can produce. We shall have a surplus for export of all of these articles this year, and it only needs a little encouragement now to secure a heavy surplus. The best opening we can think of just now is that to an enterprising exporting provision firm with headquarters at Calgary. If there was a firm here to buy up all the butter, cheese and eggs, the country could spare for export, there would be an immediate increase in the product of all of these things and the exporters would make a handsome profit by the business.

POLICE OFFICERS AS JUDGES.

The HERALD has always tried to do justice to the Northwest Mounted Police, recognizing their indisputable fact that in the force, the people of the Territories have an efficient body of able men devoted to the preservation of the peace. As a police force, or as a military body it would be hard to improve upon the Northwest Mounted Police. The HERALD has always tried and will always continue to try to give them their due. While this is true of the whole force, we feel sure that there is no division which does duty more satisfactorily or is more esteemed by the people of the district in which it is stationed than the fine division we have in garrison at the Calgary fort just now. We are willing to give "E" Division particularly and the whole force in general all the credit they deserve for the splendid performance of the duties of military police; but we cannot at this time refrain from expressing our strong disapproval of the course of the officers of the force as a judicial body. It is rather absurd to expect the police officers who previous to their appointments were laymen, to become qualified as sound, full-fledged judges by the mere receipt of their commissions. As a matter of fact many of the officers have apparently made a considerable mess of their judicial duties. Particularly has this been the case with regard to the liquor law, and it is rather amusing to see some of the officers placing their interpretation of the law against that of the highest legal authorities in the country.

We gave the other day the Commissioner's and Mr. McIlree's respective reports upon the liquor law. Today we give our readers certain observations which we base upon direct information taken from Mr. Justice Rouleau himself. We think proper to do so for we believe that these reports are full of error.

No doubt the people of the Eastern Provinces in perusing those two reports must naturally have come to the conclusion that both of these gentlemen have been very severely dealt with by the judiciary at Calgary, for they place all the blame and odium upon the lawyers and the judge of this district. To the interested observer this appears to be a repetition of the old old story of the beadle waiting to teach theology to his priest.

It would be interesting to know if it was under section 100 of the N.W.T. Act that the police officials here caused to be seized, Mr. McPherson's trunk in the baggage room of the C.P.R. station at Calgary, (by the by, it was checked,) took it to the barracks, broke it open, and split the liquor found in it; though Mr. McPherson had his permit in his pocket, and the officers commanding here was telephoned of the fact.

Under what "technicalities of the law" was Mr. McPherson trying to import the permission in writing of the Lieutenant Governor? Was it because Mr. McPherson had not stuck his permit on his trunk that he was breaking the law?

Well, then according to Captain McIree's notion of the law, it would be merely a matter of form, covered by section 100. It seems to us that the breaker of the law in this case was not Mr. McPherson, but the man who with cool impudence went and deliberately

took away a checked trunk from the baggage room without notice to anyone, broke it open within a few hours and split the liquor found in it, knowing that the owner had a permit in his pocket. But as Mr. McPherson is as good a soldier as he is a respectable gentleman, the public will very soon know what is this new and extraordinary interpretation of the law which enables the

police to split liquor in the face of a permit duly granted. It is worthy of remark in passing that the liquor consigned to the Canteen at Regina, and seized lately, was not split, although no permit was in existence at the time of seizure.

Was it under said section 100 that the police took General Twigg's trunk from the baggage room to the barracks because it felt heavy, kept it there while the General was telegraphing all over the line of the U.P.R. and refused to bring it back until the receipt of a lawyer's letter?

It seems to us astonishing that the officers of the N.W.M.P. do not yet understand that once liquor is imported into the Territories with the permission in writing of the Lieutenant Governor, it is no more illicit liquor, and unless it can be proven that that liquor has been sold or bartered, no matter where it is found, does it become illicit liquor.

The decisions rendered by Mr. Justice Rouleau on these points are very clear. The law and the proof required in order to convict where a man is accused of having intoxicating liquor, 1st, in his possession; 2nd, on his premises without the permission in writing of the Lieutenant Governor of the N.W.T. is as follows: Section 90 of chapter 50 of the Revised Statutes makes it an offence to have intoxicating liquor in possession, but the only penalty imposed is by section 95 of the same Act, which points out clearly that such liquor must have been manufactured, made, compounded, imported, sold, traded or bartered, without the special permission of the Lieutenant Governor. Therefore it is not enough to charge a man with having intoxicating liquor in his possession, but he must be charged also with the exception, in order to throw the burden of proof on him. As to intoxicating liquor found on a person's premises, the Act does not make it an offence but attaches a certain penalty to it. In that case the prosecutor must not only allege the exception, but must also prove it."

Those are the decisions that are qualified as "error of form of proceedings", or legal technicalities."

Hundreds of cases had been decided before appeals were given from J.P.s of the N.W.M.P. in which, owing to injustice was perpetrated. Amongst hundreds of others and in order to refresh the memory we shall give two illustrations only. 1st a rancher at Maple Creek got a permit after the recommendation of the Supt. of the N.W.M.P. In due course of time he received his liquor, which had been given in charge of a certain storekeeper. When the rancher came for his liquor he simply made a present of a bottle of the same to the storekeeper for the trouble he took in keeping the liquor in a safe place. A renegade working at the time for the storekeeper, got wind of the fact and informed his employer for having liquor in his possession without a permit. He was brought up before the same Supt. that recommended the permit and all the facts were proved at the trial as we have stated them, and forsooth he was fined \$200 and in default of immediate payment six months in gaol.

2nd. A Calgary man named Fayant one day got a few bottles of whiskey or intoxicants and had a feast with his friends. A short time after they had finished drinking their liquor, two policemen entered into his private house and commenced to search for intoxicating liquor. Of course none was found, but they found in a trunk several hundred dollars which they seized (?) and Mr. Fayant was taken a prisoner to the barracks. Next morning he was tried and was wanted to tell where he had obtained the liquor he had drunk that night. He would not name the party, but consented to show the police the house where he got it. The conclusion was that Fayant was fined \$400 and \$8.00 costs, and the balance of his money was given back to him.

If those facts were not as true as gospel, one might think we are romancing, but far from it. There are a great number of worse cases than the above, and so much so that at one time the people here were beginning to think that they were governed by the great mogul. Thank God! there is law in Israel now. We are no more exposed to an arbitrary and tyrannical interpretation of the Northwest Territories Act without redress.

After a particular and careful perusal of all the convictions quashed by Mr. Justice Rouleau, we defy any police officer to state one which has been quashed upon any "error of form or technicality of the law." They were all quashed for either want of jurisdiction of the J.P. or want of proof and a large number of cases for misinterpretation of the N.W.T. Act.

The great trouble with the N.W.M.P.

is not the carrying out of the law as it is. They want to carry out the law as they fancy it should be carried out for their own convenience, as if the law had been made for the N.W.M.P. and not for the citizen. They seem unable to understand the law of prohibition was passed when there were but few white men in the country, and was consequently for the protection of the Indians. Permits are granted purposely to allow the whiteman to import his liquor and do what he pleased with it, so long as he does not sell, barter or give it to Indians.

In almost every case where a direct action has been instituted for selling intoxicating liquor without a permit, the convictions have been sustained. But this proceeding is too simple and too short for the gentlemen at the barracks. Unless they have a prosecution for having liquor in possession or on premises or for having imported it, which is still more difficult to prove, they don't care about any other. The consequence is that in every place in the Territories it is a great error to believe that such a state of affairs exists only in Calgary—intoxicants are sold to citizens as to anybody else.

It is remarkable also that for every offence, no matter how slight and trifling it is, the maximum penalty is imposed in nearly every instance. One wine glass of intoxicating liquor is found in a bottle. The man in whose possession the bottle is, is immediately fined \$200 and costs. The officers of the N.W.M.P. seem to have no discrimination.

We hardly believe it possible that what is reported of Commissioner Herchmer is true, that orders have been given not to impose any less fine than \$200, but the statement is seriously made nevertheless.

It is a notorious fact here that while Capt. Autobus was in charge two parties were fined, on their plea of guilty \$100 each. Subsequently the sentence was changed to \$400 each and six months imprisonment, without any evidence of a second offence, and then they were released upon payment of the \$400 and costs, the imprisonment still remaining in terraces over their heads. The change in sentence was ordered by the Commissioner who thus arrogated to himself the right to dictate to a Justice of the Peace how he should exercise his discretion.

We venture the opinion that if a judicial inquiry was held at all the posts of the N.W.M.P. with respect to their administration of the law, before regular tribunals were appointed throughout the Territories, those who find fault with the civilized interpretation of the law would be the first to suffer for their tyrannical and cruel manner of carrying out the same.

In short the officers of the police should not be compelled to perform magisterial duties, for this lays the responsibility for the prosecution and the judgment upon the same person. The very idea of making the public prosecutor act as judge is repugnant to every idea of British justice. If our members instead of wasting time by criticising the general management and discipline of the force, which is really excellent, would lay before parliament the necessity in the interests of common justice of revoking the magisterial commissions of the police officers or of curtailing the magisterial power, they might accomplish something which would be of advantage to the force and of inestimable benefit to the people of the Territories.

ALL SORTS OF THINGS.

It is to be hoped that the town police will use every diligence to rid the town of unlicensed dogs. The horde of useless curs in the town are a positive nuisance and their number could be advantageously reduced about eighty percent.

In the published lists of immigrants arriving at Winnipeg one no longer looks in vain for the names of settlers bound for the Calgary district. The Calgary contingents make quite a respectable showing, and the proportion of people coming to Alberta is constantly increasing.

What do our snow bound brethren of Eastern Canada think of Alberta as a general climate now. Mr. Thomson, Home-stead Inspector, while out riding on Saturday last 23rd, picked a bunch of the little purple anemones or prairie crocuses, as they are commonly called. They were growing on the open prairie.

It is to be hoped that Councillor Murdoch will press the motion before the council for the establishment and maintenance of a public market and the setting apart of a market day each week. As the HERALD has several times pointed out, such an institution would be a great benefit to the country people and even more so to the citizens of the town.

The importation into Alberta, this spring of such large quantities of domestic fowl is an important thing for the country. Eggs have hitherto been ridiculously costly, considering the facilities offering in the country to raise poultry. There is no reason why the exportation of eggs should not be made a profitable standard trade. Last year Great Britain imported 100,108,000,000 eggs from foreign countries, valued at \$16,385,545. The United States also affords a profitable market for Eastern Canadian eggs.

The town police deserve credit for the energy with which they are prosecuting the campaign against the breakers of the Sunday closing law. It is to be hoped that they will keep it up in spite of bullying or anything else. The more opposition the police meet with in this matter, the more sympathy and support will they have from people whose sympathy and support is worth having.

We are glad to see our contemporary the Tribune taking up the question of early closing. The HERALD has for some time been agitating for the change, and to show its faith in the practicability of the scheme has broken the ice by giving its employees a half holiday on Saturday. Through the east the Saturday half holiday plan has been one of the principal and most satisfactory features of the early closing movement.

It is to be hoped that those who have been entrusted with the management of the baseball club are not going to allow the club interests to suffer for lack of attention. If properly looked after, Calgary could put a team into the field this year which would be a credit to the town, and consequently the whole town is interested. If last year's team had not entered the arena so late, there would have been less rejoicing at Donald and Medicine Hat.

Nicholas Flood Davin perpetrated an apt description in one of the recent debates in the House of Commons. Comparing Sir Richard Cartwright with Hon. Mr. Laurier, he said of the former "He talks indeed a little more vigorous. I will not say it is all thunder and small beer, but I will say it is all stage thunder and concocted apollinaris. He deals us a sort of attack that has lost all interest, because it is a sort of stale draught of concocted assent and my stomach rebels against it."

The Town Council would act wisely at this juncture by petitioning the C. P. R. to arrange to have their new Thursday and Friday trains pass through Calgary during the day time. The company would certainly increase its local traffic and greatly benefit Calgary. We have such faith in the promise of such a change that we believe it such a step was taken with regard to these two trains that we should soon have all the trains passing through in the day time. The company would soon find it to its advantage to make the change.

The report of the government Experimental farms is to hand and shows that those institutions have done excellent service for the districts in which they have been located. The report enters into an excuse for the establishment of two farms so close to each other as those at Indian Head and Brandon, explaining that although only 182 miles apart, they have very different soil, and the climatic influences are different. If this is an excuse for establishing two experimental farms so close to one another, what excuse can there be for leaving the whole district from Indian Head to British Columbia, two provinces, without an experimental farm? The climate and soil of Alberta is as different from that of Indian Head as is the latter from that of Ottawa. There is no excuse in the world for ignoring Alberta's claim to an experimental agriculture farm. Scientific experimental is an absolute necessity in Alberta and the government should undertake it.

Real estate already shows evidence of an impending rise as a result of the railway news. The real estate agents are jubilant and "booming" thinks for all they are worth," as one of these gentlemen elegantly put it today. The new railway promises to double Calgary's population in a short time, but for goodness sake do not let us overdo the "boom business."

THE ALBERTA COWBOY

Described by Dr. McEachran—Not the bold bad men we read about.
[From Tuesday's Daily.]

A few days ago the LIEUTENANT republished from the Quebec Chronicle part of

a report of a lecture on the Northwest by Dr. McEachran. From the same report we give the doctor's clever description of a round up and of the cowboys:

While speaking of the ranching country it may interest you to describe a "round up."

The round up is the most interesting and the hardest work for men and horses on a cattle ranch. It is the time at which the ranchman arrives at an estimate of winter losses and spring and summer gains, by the gathering together of the herds. Representatives from the several ranches meet by arrangement at the beginning of June. They are furnished with from three to five cow ponies for each man; large companies provide a cook, mess-tent, and wagons to haul them and they board the men from smaller and outside ranches who usually send only one or two men to represent them. On the first day of meeting a captain of the round up is chosen, who directs and controls the entire working of the round up, he decides on the direction in which they will work, selects the camp, and appoints the men to their several duties. There is no more picturesque sight than a round up camp, about 100 men and 400 horses, with tents, wagons, saddles and other paraphernalia all spread out on the banks of a stream in that beautiful rolling and grass covered prairie. The cooks vie with one another in getting breakfast ready first, usually before four in the morning the call to breakfast is given and the men turn out with considerable alacrity, as a laggard in the morning soon finds that there is no use for him there, where every man must do his duty; as soon as breakfast is over, the horse band, which has been under herd during the night, is driven in, a corral is formed by placing two wagons in line and long ropes held by the men at each side is sufficient to hold them together in a confined space. The horses are led by the men, some of whom are very expert in catching them. As soon as caught they are caulked and bridled, thoroughly mounted, and hidden to be rendezvous, a few yards from the camp, there the captain sends them off in squads of from three to six, in different directions, going from five to eight miles, gathering together all the cattle that they can find and concentrating them, they all drive to a certain point indicated by the captain, and thus from all points of the compass, about nine or ten o'clock, will be seen droves of cattle slowly trending, with much noise, constant bellowing and shouting of the cow boys, towards the appointed place for round up. Usually about 2000 head are so collected in a morning's round up. Here they are "held" by the cow boys riding quickly round the assembled herds, and now and then having to dash off full gallop to turn an animal back that prefers its freedom and if it happens to be a yearling, there will be as one an exhibition of horsemanship and thoroughly trained and intelligent horses as you can imagine. The speed of these young cattle is sometimes such as to tax the energies of the best cow pony, and their expertise in twisting and turning, is not much excelled by the most active horses. To keep his seat under these circumstances requires an expert horseman indeed. The work of "cutting out" now begins; that is, the separating of the cattle of different owners. This is done by the most experienced cow boys and requires the best horses in the outfit. It is this work that tries both men and horses; both require to be often relieved. After the cutting out is finished the balance of the herd being on its own range is now turned loose, and the other bands are driven off to the next camp, and thus when they have been augmented from each succeeding round up to a herd sufficiently large they are sent off to their own ranch.

The Cow Boy—It is a mistake to suppose that the wild west cow boy of the novel or sensational story, is the genus homo to be met with on Canadian ranches; not at all. Such "bold, bad men" as we read about "painting towns red" are not cow boys, but jail birds, escaped convicts or those who should be convicted, who flee from justice in the eastern States, and take to the lives of robbers and bandits—horse and cattle thieves. These are the men who assume the picturesque dress of a class of men than whom there is not a more honest or more trustworthy class anywhere, men who are patriotic and generous to a degree with sick or unfortunate men of their class, loyal even to the death, to their employer. They may sometimes yield to the temptation of neighboring towns, the whiskey shop and the gambling house. In this they resemble the jolly tar when he comes ashore, goes in for a good time in his own way, and returns to his ranch or ship "dead broke," as he expresses it, instances are extremely rare in which a dishonest or dishonorable act can be laid to the charge of the large hearted cow boy.

The Salvation Army Defended.

A member of the Salvation Army here, has asked the HERALD to republish the following report of a Montreal meeting from a number of the "Star" of that city:

The large meeting room of the Salvation Army was crowded to the door last night. Maj. Spenser, the commander of the Montreal division, came forward to refute the statement which had appeared in the papers against the workings of the army, which statements had been sent from Toronto. Mr. Spenser said he was glad to be able to reply to the calumniators which

had been heaped upon the army by one of their former officers, namely A. Summer, former editor of the War Cry. The statement that all the army's property was dedicated to General Booth was untrue, for the property was enrolled in Chancery in Toronto. It is true, in fact of the army having acquired half a million dollars worth of property in Canada was sufficient proof in itself that the Booth family did not get it for people would not give money to such an extent unless if they first were not quite sure that there was no fraud connected with the organization. Speaking to the charge made that all good positions in Canada were held by English officers he said there were twenty-two divisional offices in Canada, and out of these eleven only were Englishmen. In the Dominion of Canada there were 800 field officers and only 85 of them were Englishmen. It was not true that there was no place provided for the aged and the sick, for they had a home where fifty could be accommodated, and where best medical doctors and nurses were provided. Mr. Summer, the former War Cry editor, had forgotten how he had ever picked up in St. Catharines by the Salvation Army twice nursed through sickness, how he had been helped along and finally how the army had discharged him. He did not think this a fair return for all the kindness shown to him. The meeting was very enthusiastic and a large collection was taken up.

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hay meadow. Good buildings.
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A full stock always on hand. Deep
well pumps a specialty. Satisfaction
guaranteed. Orders
from a distance promptly
attended to.

Stephen Av. Calgary.**THOROUGHBRED COLLIES
FOR SALE.****Four Collie Puppies, Dogs.**

These puppies are thoroughbred, their mother
having been imported from Scotland by the
Ontario Government.

They will be sold \$5.00 each. Apply to
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Calgary Post Office.

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Take notice that Herbert Miller has no authority
to pledge the credit of the undersigned,
either in the name of Lane & Miller or "George
Lane," as he has no connection with me.

Dated at Calgary this 11th day of March, 1889.

GEO. LANE,
High River**THE PRETTIEST TRIP**

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GOLDEN TO THE COLUMBIA LAKES.**Steamer Duchess
OF THE****Kootenay Mail Line**

Leaves Golden every Monday and Thursday
noon, returning Wednesday and Saturday
to catch the train from the West.

For the round trip \$6, cabin and meals
extra.
T. P. ARMSTRONG,
Captain
Golden July 24, 1888.

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ERNEST J. CHAMBERS,
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Herald Publishing Co.
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All work neatly and promptly
done at moderate prices. **BRARD**
MAKING a specialty. Carriage
repairing

ATLANTIC AVENUE, NARROW CALGARY

ADVICE TO MOTHERS. — Are you disturbed a
night and broken of your rest by a sick child
suffering and crying with pain of Cutting Teeth?
If so send at once and get a bottle of "Mrs. Win-
slow's Soothing Syrup" for Children's Teethills.
Its value is incalculable. It will cure the
child in a few days. Depend upon it.
mothers: there is no mistake about it. It cures
Dysentery and Diarrhea, regulates the Stomach
and Bowels, cures Wind Colic, softens the Gums,
reduces Inflammation, and gives tone and energy
to the system. "Mrs. Winslow's Soothing
Syrup" for children's teethills, is the best remedy
known and the prescription of one of the oldest
and best female physicians and nurses in the
United States, and is for sale by all druggists
throughout the world. Price twenty-five cents
a bottle. Be sure and ask for "Mrs. Winslow's
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Renowned Spectacles and Eye Glasses.

These spectacles and Eye Glasses have been
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vicinity of Canada.

See us

Notice to Creditors.**In The Matter of the Estate of
Chas. McInnes, Deceased.**

The creditors of Chas. McInnes, late of
Fish Creek in the District of Alberta and
Northwest Territories, Yessau, who died
on or about the 30th day of January 1889,
are, on or before the 15th day of April
1889, to send by Post or paid to us the
undersigned Advocates for Catherine Mc-
Innes and Alexander Paterson Bremer,
the Administrators of the said Deceased,
at Calgary in the said District, their char-
acter and names, addresses and descrip-
tions and full particulars of each claim
verified by affidavit.

After the said 15th day of April the said
Administrators will proceed to distribute
the estate without reference to any claims
of which they have received no notice at
the date of said distribution.

Dated the 1st day of March A. D.
1889.
LOUGHERD MCARTHY & BRICK
Advocates, Calgary, N. W. T.
+ 29 29

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In the oldest and most popular magazine
and newspaper in America. It has the
largest circulation of any paper of its class in the world.
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HEREFORD CATTLE**THOROUGHBREDS!**

For Sale this Spring: Several cattle and three
cows. This spring we will be out of priors
for both cattle and stockmen.

GREGG, **PEKISKO****\$5 REWARD.**

A REWARD of \$5.00 will be paid for informa-
tion leading to the recovery of a 4 year old
heifer found "X. H." on left side. W. E.
DRYLAND, Okotoks, P. O.

Witness—E. F. DAVIS. wwp. 3

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WHOLESALE

Wines, Liquors and Cigars

Permit Orders Promptly Executed.

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Study Health and Comfort by at
once obtaining a

DRY EARTH CLOSET.

No house should be without one.

Made to look like an ordinary piece
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Perfectly deodorizing and may be
placed in any part of

House.

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COLUMBIA STREET

New Westminster, B. C.

British Columbia's Popu-

lized.

HENRY LEE,

BRITISH LION

MAINLAND.

White Labor Only.

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Y. C. KITELY & CO'Y.

Having purchased the entire Custom Tailoring stock of

Messrs. Rankin & Allan,

and secured the services of

MR. JOHN KERR

so long and favorably known as cutter for that firm.

GENTLEMEN WILL FIND THAT THE**EMPORIUM OF FASHIONS**

IS IN FULL WORKING ORDER AND A FULL STOCK OF

CHOICEST FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC WOOLENS

on hand. The work room is in rear of the store. Our goods are made up entirely b

First Class Hands.We adhere to **Eastern Prices** for cash, which are as low as
Honest Business Principles Will Permit.We Guarantee both **FIT** and **QUALITY** of our work and goods.**GIVE US A CALL****Y. C. KITELEY & CO.,**

Stephen Avenue, - - - Calgary, Alberta.

NOTICE**TO WHOM IT MAY CONCERN.**

As I am closing my books for the year
1888, I must respectfully request that
all accounts be settled on or before the
15th of January, 1889.

EDWIN R. ROGERS,

Calgary, Alberta.

F. G. TOPP & CO.

SUCCESSORS TO T. W. SOULES & CO.

Dealers in all Kinds of Beef, Pork, Mutton, Veal, Etc.**FISH AND GAME IN SEASON.**

Meat Delivered to any Part of the City Free.

STEPHEN AVENUE, CALGARY**GOLD MINES.**

The number of ounces of pure metal which can be obtained from a ton of ore is the
only true criterion of the value of a gold mine. It is not the rubbish that is counted,
but the gold—the pure gold—the refuse is worthless. So with Tea. Tons and tons of
rubbish are yearly imported; but no real Tea extract can be got from it. However,
some pure Tea is imported, composed of young and vigorous leaves, abounding in
Tea essence. It is to these last that

I Give my special attention,

and invite every one to have a share. I make it my business to secure this class of
Tea for customers, and I can confidently say that my pound will yield more genuine
Tea extract than twice the quantity of inferior Tea as well as twice the quality.**Frederick Gillespie,**Tea Merchant and Importer. Stephen Avenue.
CALGARY.

STOCK.

ALBERTA CATTLE.

The New Source of Supply for the British Columbia Market.

The importation by Van Volkenburg Bros. of a train load of cattle from Alberta, N. W. T., to this city will naturally cause general enquiry as to the capacity of that district to furnish the coast with a portion of its meat supply. Hitherto Oregon has furnished the deficiency, and a great deal of money has been paid to Oregon stock raisers, and the American transportation companies. It is trusted that the experiment of the Messrs. Van Volkenburg will result in further importations from the ranches on the eastern slopes of the Rockies, thus keeping the money in the Dominion, and furnishing our own railway and steamers with traffic. Although a new district Alberta is possessed of a large amount of stock. Several of the ranches cover an area of from 100,000 to 20,000 acres, the Cochrane Co. having 250,000. The last report of the department of the interior shows that there are 108 leases in existence, covering 252,357 acres. On the ranches are 108,361 head of cattle, 23,868 horses and 31,836 sheep. During last year \$8,000 cattle were shipped, bringing from \$40 to \$50 per head. From the above figures it can be seen that there will be a constant increase in the number of head, and that sufficient fat cattle can be raised to supply all demands that may be made from this province. It is understood that the present freight charges have been fixed at a very reasonable figure. Victoria Colonist.

Canadian Horses for the Army.

Mr. Dyke, agent for the Canadian government at the port of Liverpool reports as follows upon the army remount question, in his report to Sir Charles Tupper, High Commissioner:—“The question of supplying army remounts still occupies public attention. A return made by the War Office shows that the number of remounts has not been augmented during the past twelve months. It is stated that there are about 19,100 officers and men in the thirty-one cavalry regiments of the British regular service; and when the officers, who provide their own horses are deducted, there are 18,300 non-commissioned officers and men, for whom 21,800 horses are available, leaving 6,500 unmounted men—equal to thirteen regiments of 500 each.

The three regiments of Household Cavalry, which have to provide a regiment between them for the 1st Army Corps, have only 800 horses for more than 2,200 men, and the eight other regiments at home, not belonging to the 1st or 2nd Army Corps, and the depots of regiments abroad, have amongst them 2,700 horses for 4,700 men. The efforts made to purchase suitable horses in the United Kingdom have not met with the success which was anticipated, and I feel confident that Canada will yet be called upon to supply the deficiency.

I have on all occasions assisted, as far as I possibly could, Canadians coming to this country to purchase horses and other live stock, and am on every opportunity I have put the advantages of which Canada possesses as a horse producing country before purchasers of equine stock in England and on the Continent.”

Sir Charles Tupper, High Commissioner at London, has the following to say on this subject:—

The question of the horse supply of this country is again being much discussed. The cost of horses is very high and good prices can always be obtained for well bred useful animals. I am rather surprised that the matter has not attracted more attention in Canada than it has done. The supply of horses for military purposes is notoriously deficient, and it is stated on exceptionable good authority that of the slender cavalry force of this country, which numbers about 18,300 men, only two thirds are horse; and the other third being utterly useless for want of horses. Many European countries are in the habit of sending to Great Britain to buy animals for cavalry purposes, and they pay higher prices as a rule than the British War Office is prepared to give. It will be seen, therefore, that if suitable animals were raised by Canadian farmers and breeders and sent to this country, there would be not only the chance of the home market, but of their being bought up for the continent. It is unnecessary to go into any further details, because in previous reports the requirements of the War office have been stated and the prices offered for such animals given. I think it would be an excellent thing if your department could arrange to publish widely the position of the market here with regard to horses, and also with regard to some of the other items of agricultural produce in which the trade between Canada and country could be extended.”

Canadian Cows for England.

Mr. Dyke, agent of the Dominion Government at Liverpool reports as follows on the prospect of developing a demand for Canadian cows in England:—

In previous reports I have referred to the valuable trade which might be done in dairy cows with this country by Canadians, and I am glad to report that an expansion though small has taken place in the business year. Messrs. Lucas & Co. of the Liverpool House Repository, have disposed of upwards of 160 head, and numbers of others have been sold in the open market. As showing the opportunities which exist I need only mention that one Canadian cow sold by Lucas & Co. brought the high price of £100, while the average price, although there were a great many old and inferior ones, was about £90. To make the trade a profitable one, the principal points

to be observed, are that the cow should be fairly well bred; if possible they should be with their second calf; and their udders should be perfect. Of the cows shipped this year many were old, in some the udders were imperfect and a number had not recently calved. The great advantage Canadian cows have over others is immunity from disease. At the present time the Liverpool milk-dealers obtain most of their milk cows from Yorkshire and other northern districts, and although they get animals of a very superior quality they run a great risk, as the introduction into a dairy of perhaps twenty or thirty cows, of one animal affected with pleurisy pneumonia would in most cases mean absolute ruin to the dairyman. A Canadian cow therefore sent from the ship to the milkman's stable would be worth at least \$35 more than a Yorkshire cow, if of the same quality. The dairymen here have complained that the Canadian cows have been offered for sale immediately upon landing before sufficient notice has been given to their arrival. I would advise shippers to cable instructions to their agents here to announce that so many cows were expected and if they are of good quality, I feel sure that the venture will prove satisfactory. At the one repository I have mentioned there would be no difficulty in disposing of fifty to sixty milk cows at each fortnightly sale, and there are equal facilities throughout the country. I may add that the calves which have been shipped with the cows during the past season, have when three weeks old, readily realized \$10 to \$12 each, and I could recommend that when possible, the calves should be sent with their dams.

Mr. Wm. Ford has purchased the fine Clydesdale stallion “McDonald” (\$36) bred at Gillies Hill, Ont., by Neil Stewart and brought to Calgary some weeks ago by Mr. Cormack. This horse was sired by Pride of “Campbelltown” (3350) and weighs 1600 pounds.

Mr. Alex. Lucas yesterday sold his fine Clydesdale stallion “King Cole” to Mr. Jos. Macpherson up the Bow. This horse was raised in Auburn, Ont., by Andrew Fagan, and weighs 1,597 pounds. He is rising three years in age. He was sired by “Pride of Cairn,” imported, from “Glory” by “England’s Glory,” imported. Mr. Lucas also sold a team of his Clydesdale mares yesterday, to W. A. Walpert, of Fish Creek.

The auction sale of farm stock belonging to the estate of the late Charles McLean, which was advertised in the HERALD, took place at Mrs. McLean's residence at Fish Creek yesterday. The sale was conducted by the able wielder of the hammer J. K. Shirley. Bidding was spirited and prices were good. The average price which ordinary cows brought was \$48. A peculiar feature of the case is that though it was a credit sale bearing only 6 per cent interest, at least one third of the \$2,000 worth sold was paid for in cash on the evening of the sale.

Messrs. Brewster and Judah will arrive in Calgary from Hillhurst, Quebec, about the end of the month with a splendid consignment of thoroughbred cattle from the best herds in the Eastern Townships. The consignment consists of one car load of thoroughbred Hereford bulls and heifers, one car load of high grade Hereford heifers, one car Aberdeen Angus heifers and bulls and one car of Shorthorns. The bulls are all young and fit for service, while all the heifers are either in calf or have calves at their side. The whole consignment will be sold on arrival:

THE PALACE HOTEL AND RESTAURANT.

Opposite the C. P. R. Passenger Depot.

Large Comfortable Rooms, First-class Table, (European Plan) Good Attendance.

Bar Furnished with Choice Cigars and Beer.
MRS. E. CLARKE, Proprietress.

THE DINING HALL STEPHEN AVENUE.

OYSTERS IN EVERY STYLE, Bulk or Can.

MEALS AT ALL HOURS.

Regular Meal Hours: Breakfast 7:30 to 9:30
Luncheon 12 to 2, Dinner to 7:30.

T. SKINNER, Proprietor.

NOTICE.

A GENERAL meeting of the Calgary Gas and Waterworks Company, (Limited), will be held at the office of the company, Stephen Avenue, Calgary, on Saturday the 15th day of April next, 1889, at three o'clock in the afternoon. Dated this 2nd day of March, 1889.

A. LUCAS, Secretary.

Coal. Coal.

CANMORE (Anthracite) \$8 per ton.

COCHRANE (Bituminous) \$7 per ton.

Firewood. \$4 per cord.

\$30 a car, (12 cords more or less) ex car.

Pettit & Ellis.

CARSLAKE'S

Grand Derby Sweep.

\$25,000.00.

1st horse in duplicate	\$2000 each
and " "	" 300 " "
3rd " "	" 300 " "
Other starters (divided equally)	" 300 " "
Non-starters "	" 300 " "

5,000 Tickets \$5 Each.

(1) Entries (in duplicate or 342 horses). Drawing June 1st. Race, June 8th, 1889. Horse or Drawing sent to all subscribers. Ten per cent deducted from all fees.

Address: ED. CARSLAKE, Prop.

Mansion House, 528 St. James St., Montreal.

47x10

GREAT NORTHWESTERN

RAILWAY BILL

completing above line to come to Calgary passed Wednesday, 19th.

CALGARY, ALBERTA & MONTANA RY

Bill Passed.

RED DEER RAILWAY BILL PASSED.

With these railways coming here who can predict our future and the price of

REAL ESTATE.

six months from now. Buy then whilst prices are low and later on you won't have to grow over missed opportunities as men who came into the town twelve or even three months ago are doing now.

SEE OUR LISTS.

PETTIT & ELLIS,

REAL ESTATE AGENTS,
CALGARY.

N. B.—Those who have property for sale and are not on our lists should give us particulars at once.

PHOTOGRAPHY:

I am still at the old stand, STEPHEN AVENUE, where I am making the best Photos in the Territories.

CARTE de VISITE, CABINET, up to life size.

Copying and Enlarging all kinds of old Pictures a Specialty.

I am prepared to do all kinds of outdoor Photography.

Ranches, Round-up, Residences, Etc., Etc.

INDIAN PHOTOS, MOUNTAIN and OTHER VIEWS

in great variety for sale wholesale and retail.

- KEEP IN STOCK THE:-

Celebrated WILLIAMS Pianos

When I am selling at TORONTO PRICES. These Pianos are endorsed and recommended by the best musicians in the world. Parties wishing to purchase Pianos can do so on the most reasonable terms.

A PIANO TO RENT FOR CONCERTS, BALLS Etc.

DON'T FORGET THE PLACE.

ROSS, THE PHOTOGRAPHER, STEPHEN AVENUE.
CALGARY ALBERTA.

WENDELL MACLEAN,

REGISTERED CHEMIST and DRUGGIST,

Successor to S. W. Trott.

You Cannot Say too Much For a Good Thing,

and Simson's Liniment is a good thing. To the sufferer it is welcome.

A NEW RAILWAY SCHEME

to the people of Calgary. This great remedy relieves

RHEUMATISM, SCIATICA, DYSPEPSIA, COLIC,

CUTS and BRUISES, NEURALGIA, CATARRH,

STOMACH, SWELLINGS, FROST BITES,

CONTRACTION of the MUSCLES, TENDER FEET,

CORNS, COUGHES and COLDS, STIFF JOINTS,

AND CURES CHILBLAINS, LAME BACK, ASTHMA, DIPTHERIA, QUINSY, SORE THROAT.

—10—

In Horses it Cures

COLIC, GALLS, SWELLINGS, CALKS,

ENLARGEMENT of the JOINTS, DISTEMPER,

Etc., Etc.

Cultured People

are not satisfied with those remedies which do not present a fine appearance, and are not pleasant in

their use. To meet this require-

ment many years have been spent

in perfecting this remedy.

I am now receiving his Spring Importations and is in a position to show

A LARGER STOCK OF HAIR,

TOOTH,

NAIL and SHAVING BRUSHES,

than ever before imported, direct from the manufacturers and at prices to

DEFY COMPETITION.

We are also receiving a new stock of Purrs Toilet Soap, which we will sell

BLOW EASTERN PRICES,

Pure Unscented 15c a cake; Pure 30 per cent Glycerine Scented 20c a cake, Pure Castile soap 20c per lb. A large stock of Diamond Dyes, all colors.

A Full Assortment of Laurence's English Spectacles,

AT HALF PRICE

Charged Elsewhere.

All the standard Patent Medicines at

EASTERN PRICES.

and when the statement is made that Puttner's Emulsion of Cod Liver Oil never fails to give good results a fact is stated.

I have great pleasure in announcing

that I have been appointed

SOLE AGENT

for this celebrated preparation.

The substances which enter into the composition of the preparation known as "PUTTNER'S EMULSION OF COD LIVER OIL" are—

Cod Liver Oil, Hypophosphite of Soda, and

Pancreas.

Each of these substances contains

certain medicinal properties, some

combining, others differing from

each other, but in every case the

article is chosen for some

peculiar quality which suits it

for the one purpose kept constantly

in view by the inventor of the Emulsion, namely:—to offer to the public a remedy for CONSUMPTION, SCROFULA, and other wasting diseases which, while it contains a large proportion of COD LIVER OIL, would present the first in

such a form that the most refined taste or delicate organization would not be offended by it. Having succeeded in fulfilling this object, he

then sought some remedy which

would assist in the digestion of the oil, and this was to make it easily

THE WEEK'S LOCAL NEWS

Wednesday.

Several seizures of liquor have been made during the last few days.

Mr T. W. Soules left on a trip to the Pacific Coast this morning.

El Perkins, the great humorist is to lecture in Calgary, probably under the auspices of the Calgary Institute.

The excavations for the parochial hall for the cathedral Church of the Redeemer have been begun.

Mr F. B. Jacques, of the Pioneer Jewelry House, went west to Anthracite by last night's express.

A successful practice for Mr. Wall's concert took place last evening. The next practice will be held on Friday.

Several valuable additions have been made within the last few days to our agricultural population, by the arrival of young men from the farming districts of Ontario.

During Lent a service is held every Wednesday morning at ten o'clock, in the Cathedral Church of the Redeemer. The service consists of the Litany with a short reading.

The raffle of the family Bible for the benefit of the building fund of St. Mary's Church, which was to have taken place yesterday, but was postponed on account of the absence from town of Rev. Father Leduc, will take place next week.

S. J. Clarke, saloon keeper, was arrested by Const. Mr. George Murdoch, police magistrate yesterday, charged with keeping his saloon open on Sunday in violation of the town by-law. Clarke was found guilty and sentenced to a fine of \$5 with costs, making \$12 altogether.

The Board of Directors of the Calgary Institute last night decided to purchase a number of standard works for the library, as well as subscribing for several magazines for the reading room. Another meeting of the directors takes place this evening at nine o'clock.

Many friends and admirers and not only of the Roman Catholic community, will regret to learn that Rev. Father Blane leaves town tonight for Macleod, to take charge of the H. C. Missions there and at Pender Creek, in succession to Rev. Father Lacon, who comes back to Calgary. The young priest was generally popular in Calgary.

Thursday.

Councillor Fitzgerald went to Anthracite by this morning's express train.

Mr. E. R. Rogers' bid and nurse returned from Winnipeg this morning.

The Hon. Senator Hadley arrived from Ottawa by the express train this morning.

This morning's express from the east brought a very large mail for Calgary, there being eighteen sacks full.

Mr. James Mortimer arrived in town this morning from Scotland with Mrs. Mortimer, he having gone to Scotland for her.

Captain Harrison, late of Calgary, is now in command of the Watford corps of the Salvation Army. The Captain is assisted in the work by his wife.

The editor of the HERALD received from Ottawa at midnight, the following despatch from Mayor Marsh:—"Great Northwestern bill passed to-night. Clause Calgary asked for granted. -D.W. Marsh."

Mr. O. E. Collins, manager of the Union Credit and Protective Association who has been in town leaves for the west tonight. Mr. Collins has succeeded in establishing the firm's business here, having secured thirty subscribers in Calgary. He reports collections in this district as very satisfactory.

In connection with the reports that two or three passes had been granted by the C. F. R. to each electoral district in the Northwest Territories, for immigration agents to travel on the line, a HERALD reporter waited on our local member, Mr. H. S. Cayley, to find out what had been done in the matter. Mr. Cayley explains that the subject had been brought up during the session at Regina, but up to the rising of the house they had no advice of the passes being granted. He says however that he had heard recently that they had been or were to be given. Our member has written today to Regina to learn if anything has been done, and if so, what it is.

Friday.

Notwithstanding the melting of the snow which fell last week, prairie fires are again showing themselves by clouds of smoke seen away in the distance by day and illuminating the sky by their lurid glare at night.

A private letter has been shown at this office from a party in Toronto, in which a well known railway contractor is stated to have said that he had entered into a contract to build a railway from Calgary to Edmonton.

Sergt. Bloomfield, one of the most popular officers of the N. W. M. P., who has just completed five years in the force, came from Banff this morning. It is understood he will re-engage in the corps for another year.

Mr. James Rielly Proprietor of the Royal Hotel has placed a very attractive and much needed three faced sign on the corner of the hotel, at night it is illuminated by an electric light which can be seen from the railway platform.

Wild ducks and wild geese are said to be better weather prophets than Venor or Wiggins, never failing in their prophecies. These fowl have been seen flying northward during the last day or two with their backs checked for Athabasca Landing, Dunvegan, Fort Simpson, &c.

Nearly a serious accident happened to Mr. R. A. Jones. When driving down to the river bank his horse took fright and jumping off at a break neck pace, threw Mr. Jones out of the rig. He fell with his face on the ground, but fortunately escaped with some slight bruises and a bad shaking up.

Mr. Taylor, a young barrister of good legal standing and well recommended as moral and business rectitude, arrived this morning from St. John, N. B. He is already enamored with our climate and the young town. We understand it is his intention to practice his profession either at Edmonton or Lethbridge.

The Winnipeg express train for the west brought quite a number of passengers for Calgary, but no mails. The post office department contract with the C. P. R. being only for six trains a week. But we are given to understand that an arrangement will soon be made for a mail from Winnipeg on Friday mornings and from Vancouver on Wednesday mornings.

The ice is breaking up in many of the rivers in this district. High River twenty odd miles out is on the rampage, so that the travellers cannot cross it. Those en route to Calgary from the south of High River have to go down below its confluence with the Bow River, cross that stream where it is shallow, then make a detour to the north coming into town via Langewit bridge.

Attention of those wanting laborers on the farm, ranch, or for other employment will do well to put themselves in communication with Mr. Miquelon, Government immigration agent at Calgary. There are at present 10 or 12 men at the immigrant house ready to go to work once.

Mr. Wm. Henry Hunter, of Orangeville Ont., paid this town a short visit this week. He was on his return from a trip to far off Los Angeles. This gentleman was more unqualified in expression of surprise as well as duration of stay in Calgary, than that of all the places he visited on his long trip, he only saw one other town which when all the circumstances are considered could compare with Calgary.

Mr. Hunter promised to return in harvest time and give the country a thorough look over. His opinion will be highly valued by a large community where he lives, being an eminently practical man, who faced the wolves and summer frosts of Grafton Township, many years ago and by his practical methods made his surrounding bud and blossom like a rose, the meanwhile amassing wealth for himself and benefiting all around him.

Saturday.

The press is springing nicely.

Good driving once more.

The gophers are out of winter quarters.

Sportsmen report a few good bags of ducks already.

W. J. Cox and S. W. Trott, of Calgary, are registered at the Windsor Hotel, Vancouver.

"Ducks are as thick as mosquitoes," said a gentleman who came up from Fish Creek yesterday.

Mr. Duncan Cameron, who has been away for three months visiting the scenes of his boyhood returned to the city by the west bound express this morning.

The east bound express train due at 3 o'clock this morning is reported 10 hours late, the detention is caused by a rock slide in the mountains, no damage reported.

The Regina Leader says:—"Rev. Jno. McLean, who was in Regina last week and left for the west on Saturday, is about to leave his missionary work among the Indians and take charge of one of the churches in the conference."

An adjourned meeting of the town council was held in the council chambers last night to complete by law No. 101 relating to licenses. Acting Mayor King occupied the chair and there were present Councillors Fitzgerald, Orr and Grant. The by law was put through its unfinished stages and the seal of the corporation affixed. The document may be seen at the office of the City Solicitor E. P. Davis, its provisions are very stringent in reference to the regulation of Saloons, bars and keeping of dogs. Full power is given to deal sharply with cases of infraction of the by law, and the police are instructed to carry it out to the letter.

Calgary can now boast of one genuine duke in the person of George Nightingale. George evidently had no idea of being left behind by the real estate men

who under the booming influence of the latest railway news, have been investing in new paper collars and five cent havanas. He accordingly made his appearance on Stephen Avenue yesterday in a full new suit, his old chums began to surround and button hole him, but it was no go. Nothing less than an older man, an editor or a bank manager could get a word or a bow out of George in his new attire.

A largely attended meeting of the Canadian Rifle Association was held at the Royal Hotel last evening. Mr. James Rielly, President in the chair. The following officers were elected:

President, James Rielly; vice-president, Inspector Snyder; secretary, Jas. Mortimer; treasurer, Thos. Eds.; committee: I. S. Freze; J. McCallum; S. A. Ramsay; W. Taylor; W. Young. Patron, Mayor Marsh and Capt. McIlroy. An invitation from the McLeod Rifle Association to shoot two matches on the 24th of May and the 20th of July was accepted. Messrs. Ferguson and Rielly were appointed a canvassing committee.

We clip the following from the London Advertiser. The promptitude with which the claim was made should inspire entire confidence in the London Life Insurance Company. This company is represented in Calgary by Mr. J. D. O'Neill:—"In this issue we publish a card of thanks from Mrs. Amelia Baines, widow of the late Egerton R. Baines, who met his death in the recent lamentable accident at St. George, thanking the London Life Insurance Company of this city for a check for \$2,000 on March 6 (within one week after the accident), in payment of policy No. 3,125 held by her late husband."

Monday.

Col. Herchmer, assistant commissioner N. W. M. P., went to Dunmore on Sunday morning's express.

Catch him and get \$500. He shot and killed his sweet heart. Chief Dilahough will tell you all about it.

Mr. Ross, member for Moose Jaw in the Legislative Assembly was a passenger by Saturday evening's east bound express.

Judge Travis of Boston, Mass., and Mrs. Travis, arrived in town by this morning's express train. They are the guests of Dr. J. D. Lefferty.

Mr. W. Baillie, late of the Calgary Tribune, left for Toronto by Sunday morning's express train to get special treatment for the ailment in his head, from which he has been suffering for some time.

Mr. H. S. Cayley, one of our local members, received a telegram from Lieutenant-Governor Royal that an arrangement had been made with the C. P. R. for three passes over their line for agents from this general district to travel on their line in the interests of immigration.

Mr. Vinhouse, manager of the Oxley Ranch, is registered at the Royal Hotel.

Mr. J. Barter, manager of the Quorn Ranch, Sheep Creek, is in town and stopping at the Royal.

There is some probability that the friends of Jumbo Fisk will secure some eastern legal talent to assist in his defense when the trial comes off.

A most magnificent view of the great prairie fire could be obtained from the hills west of the town Saturday night. The eastern horizon as far north and south as the eye could reach appeared to be a mass of flame.

The heat on Saturday afternoon was wonderful for this time of the year. At three p. m. the mercury in front of Bain & Hamilton's livery stable, where the sun was shining directly on it, registered 111, and at the Hudson's Bay Co.'s store in the shade, 76 above zero.

A large party of immigrants from Portland, Maine, passed through Calgary in colonist sleepers this morning, on their way to Portland, Oregon. To a HERALD reporter some of them said they had never heard of this country and would have gladly stayed over to see the district, but they had bought tickets with no lay over privileges.

On Sunday about two o'clock p. m., No. 1 express bound for the coast and due at 1:35 a. m., arrived at Calgary with a large consignment of colonist passengers, chiefly bound for the Pacific coast. About twenty well to do looking people got off at this station, several of whom came to settle amongst their friends and others on the lookout for land.

John Lineham, M. L. A., returned from his trip to Montreal, Ottawa etc., this morning. Our genial member looks as good natured as ever, but has lost about 25 pounds in weight. He says that though a native of Ontario, he has been so long accustomed to the pure air and nutritious beef of Alberta, he found it did not agree with him down there, and never again thought of leaving Calgary except when business or parliamentary duties compel him to.

A trunk containing one five gallon keg of sherry and two five gallon kegs of stronger fluid, checked for a station east of Calgary, by some unexplained cause

got left off the Sunday morning train from the coast. The trunk came from Revelstoke, B. C. The N. W. M. P. considerate ever willing to perform acts of kindness, took the stray and ownerless article to his own care. The proprietor can witness the spilling of the poison by proving property and contributing \$200 to the revenue of the country. Apply by telephone to the barracks, Stephen Avenue, east.

We have been shown the correspondence between our member, Mr. Cayley and the Lieutenant Governor about passes for Calgary district immigration agents on the C. P. R. The matter has been arranged. The C. P. R. will furnish three passes over their system. They have also, with their accustomed liberality granted passes to our agents Messrs. H. Douglas and D. F. Moore, now on the road, and are engaged that any parties arriving at Winnipeg and wishing to come on here to examine the country can get return tickets from Winnipeg to Calgary for \$40.

Calgary loses an energetic citizen in Mr. Wm. Baillie, late of the Tribune, who left for the East yesterday morning. Mr. Baillie, since his arrival in Calgary, has done good work for his party. Being of a peculiarly energetic and aggressive nature he made enemies, but to his intimate he was a staunch friend and genial companion. His friends greatly regret his departure, and none more so than the editor of the HERALD, who differing from Mr. Baillie in politics and many other things, recognized his ability and valued his friendship, a friendship which had extended over a period of eight years and with which no political differences ever interfered. Mr. Baillie goes as far east as Toronto and will go under the best medical treatment available, as soon as he arrives there.

Tuesday.

Mr. Henry A. Galbraith, general agent of the J. & J. Taylor Vault and Safe Works of Toronto, is in town.

Mr. Magnus Begg, Government Indian Agent at the Blackfoot Reserve, is in town stopping at the Royal Hotel.

Three colonist car filled with passengers bound for San Francisco passed through the city yesterday.

Mr. Fadden's Uncle Tom's Cabin company will produce Uncle Tom at the Royal Opera House on Saturday evening 33rd, the company is on its way from the Pacific coast where it was favorably received by the press and well patronized by the public.

In our note yesterday about what the C. P. R. are off ring to do in the way of passes in the interest of immigration to Calgary and Alberta, we omitted to state that the company offer to make the tickets of those booked for the United States or Canadian Pacific coast, permits good to lay over at Calgary to view this country. This will be well worked by our agents will result in great good to this district.

Hard Coal

Just arrived, one car of Anthracite hard coal (nut). The best that has ever been placed on the Calgary market. It has been hand picked and quite equal to the best Pennsylvania coal. Price \$8.50 per ton. All orders left at Fitzgerald's office will have prompt attention.

712 2d Douglas & Stirett,

INDUSTRIAL SCHOOLS.

Burns..... 600 lbs.
Fort McPherson..... 940
Moose Mountain..... 7640
Crooked Lake..... 1800
Assiniboine..... 1800
Pine Hills..... 21360
Muskegwan..... 4160
Woodstock Hills..... 46357
Duck Lake..... 340 7
Carlton (Mistawasis Reserve)..... 28 03
Battleford..... 7500
Union Lake..... 2123
Saddle Lake..... 28 26
Edmonton (many Plains)..... 42815
Peace Hill (Battle River)..... 41204

NOTICE.

SEALED TENDERS, addressed to the undersigned and marked "Tenders for a license to cut timber," will be received at the Department until noon, on Monday, the 8th of April, 1889, for a permit to cut timber from the date up to the 1st day of May, 1889, on Dominion Land in Township 22, Range 4, West of the 5th Meridian, in the District of Alberta. Each tender must be accompanied by a marked cheque, payable to the order of the Deputy Minister of the Interior or the amount of the bonds which the applicant offers for the permit.

The conditions under which a license will be issued may be obtained at the Crown Timber Office at Calgary.

Tenders by telegraph will not be entertained.

JOHN R. WALLS,
Secretary.

Department of the Interior,
Ottawa, 2nd March, 1889.

2230

NOTICE!

To Millers and others in the Northwest Territories and Throughout Manitoba.

SEALED TENDERS, accompanied by one hundred pounds samples of flour, and endorsed "Tender for Flour or for Bacon or both," will be received at the office of the Indian Commissioner for Manitoba and the North-West Territories at Regina, or to E. McCallum Indian Office Winnipeg; no tenders will be entertained unless it is made on one of these forms. Each tender must be accompanied by an accepted cheque, for at least five per cent. of the amount thereof, which will be forfeited if the tenderer fails to fulfil his contract. Each tenderer is required to furnish a bond in the amount of the sum tendered, or the equivalent in bacon, to be deposited with the Indian Commissioner for Manitoba, Winnipege, in lieu of any charge for bank or post office, or to the amount of the sum tendered, or the equivalent in bacon, whichever is less. Each tenderer must, in addition to the signature of the tenderer, be signed by two sureties acceptable to the Department, for the proper performance of the contract.

Tenders will be entertained for a portion or for the whole quantity of flour or bacon required at any given point.

The lowest tender will be returned, if desired, to unsuccessful tenderers at their own expense on their application, and the sample submitted by a successful tenderer may be counted by him as delivery on account of his contract.

In all cases where flour or bacon is required, the tenderer must furnish their flour or bacon to be forwarded at once from railway stations to its destination in the Government Warehouse at the point of delivery.

The lowest, or any tender, not necessarily accepted.

L. VANCE COGHNET,
Deputy of the Sup't. Gen.
of Indian Affairs.

Ottawa, 2nd February, 1889.

20-31-w

FOR SALE.